A drawback of 99 p.c. of the duty may be granted when domestic spirits, testing not less than 50 p.c. over proof, are delivered in limited quantities for medicinal or research purposes to universities, scientific or research laboratories, public hospitals, or health institutions in receipt of federal and provincial government aid.

Item	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Spirits Beer or malt liquor Malt Tobacco and cigarettes Cigars Licences	72,185,407 72,676,281 1,151,032 ¹ 100,511,808 241,177 36,826	77, 518, 388 80, 742, 806 110, 092, 584 262, 477 35, 143	86, 180, 032 83, 077, 741 120, 818, 541 267, 235 35, 556	89,928,576 88,225,546 131,378,168 305,894 34,069	96,550,734 83,058,147 140,881,924 319,369 34,471
Totals ²	246,802,531	268,651,398	290,379,105	309,872,253	320,844,645

14.-Gross Excise Duties Collected, Years Ended Mar. 31, 1955-59

¹ Tax on malt replaced by gallonage tax on beer. ² These totals do not agree with net excise duties as shown in Table 9 because refunds, drawbacks and, for spirits, a transfer tax are included here.

Statistics of Licences and Distillation.—As a result of the collection of excise duties, statistics are compiled of excise licences issued and of distillation.

15.-Statistics of Licences and Distillation, Years Ended Mar. 31, 1955-59

Item	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Licences issuedNo.	30	30	28	28	27
Licence fees \$	8,000	6,500	7,750	7,250	7,000
Grain, etc., Used for Distillation-		David Brandbarn	Contra Contra		
Malt 1b.	37,438,384	40, 523, 848	41,788,225	39,096,917	38,307,971
Indian corn"	233,470,614	256,237,853	281,299,649	247,011,281	240,221,429
Rye "	40,697,817	50,297,683	55,480,416	61,228,045	61,923,728
Wheat and other grain "	26,448,064	3,013,785	803,490	770,540	4,105,310
Totals, Grain Used lb.	338,054,879	350,073,169	379,371,780	348, 106, 783	344,558,438
Molasses usedlb.	31,922,119	35,793,467	35,471.876	33,352,564	69,272,572
Wine and other materials "	5,721,010	5,303,650	4,114,008	4,875,894	8,485,879
Sulphide liquorgal.	370,916,068	409,830,302	368,070,334	374,711,047	339,002,204
Proof spirits manufactured proof gal.	27,330,433	28,535,869	30,028,834	28,135,387	29,763,383

The quantity of spirits manufactured has fluctuated greatly since 1920, varying from a low of 2,356,329 proof gal. in that year to a high of 35,555,059 proof gal. recorded in 1945. The total for 1959 was 29,763,383 proof gal.

Alcohol and Tobacco Taken Out of Bond.—The amounts of beverage spirits, malt beer, malt, cigars, cigarettes and other tobacco taken out of bond for consumption are given in the Domestic Trade Chapter, Table 38, p. 950.